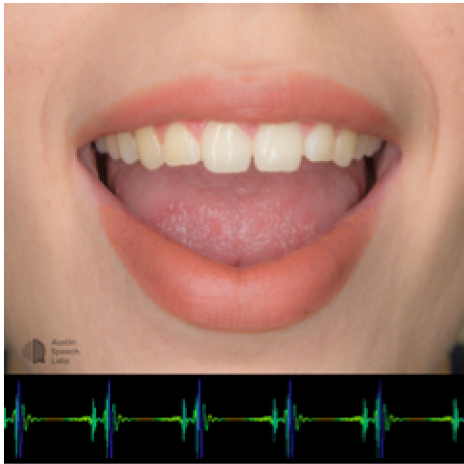
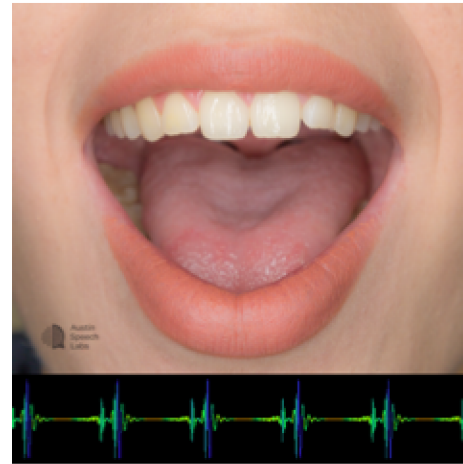


Vowels



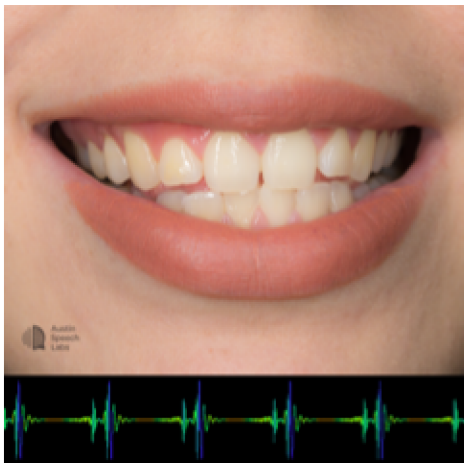
Long **Ā**

Open jaw,
Smile,
turn voice on



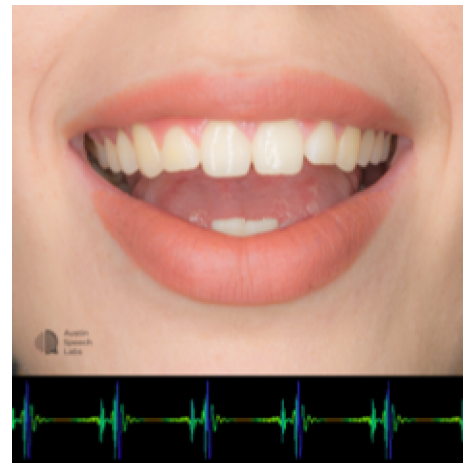
Short **ă**

Open jaw wide,
relax lips,
turn voice on



Long **Ē**

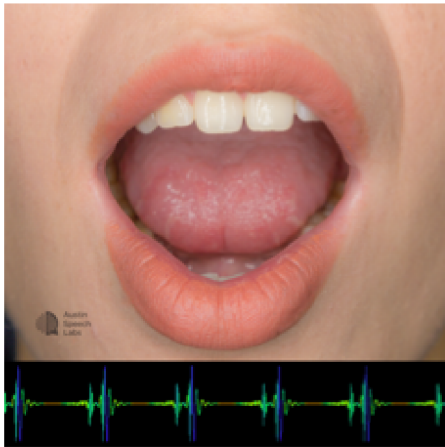
Smile,
turn voice on



Short **ě**

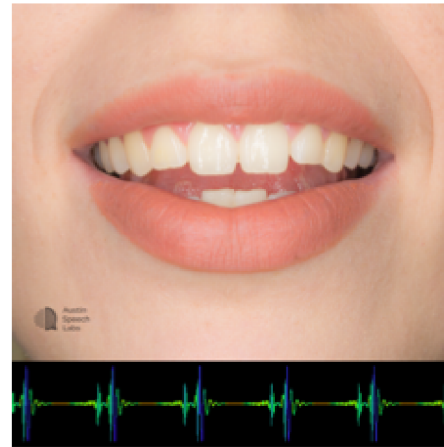
Open jaw and move forward
slightly, lips slightly retracted,
turn voice on





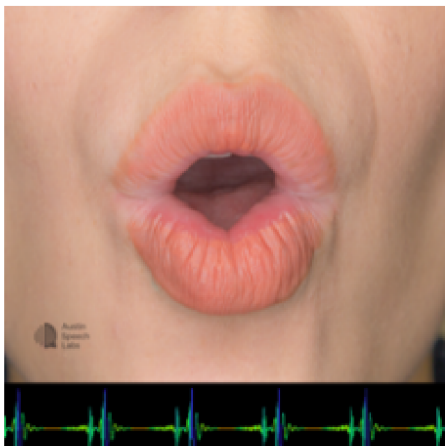
Long Ī

Open jaw all the way then close slightly, lips follow jaw, turn voice on



Short ĭ

Open jaw slightly, tense lips, turn voice on



Long Ō

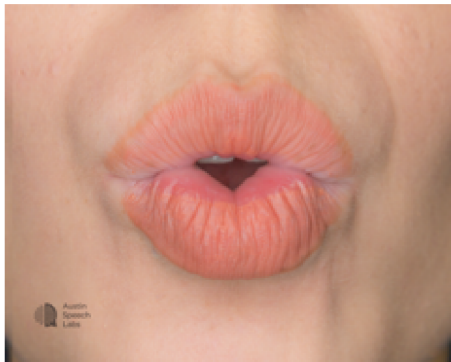
Open jaw and round lips, turn voice on



Short Ȯ

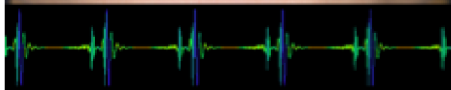
Open jaw all the way, relax lips, turn voice on





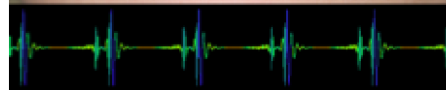
Long ū

Slightly open jaw, round lips tightly, turn voice on

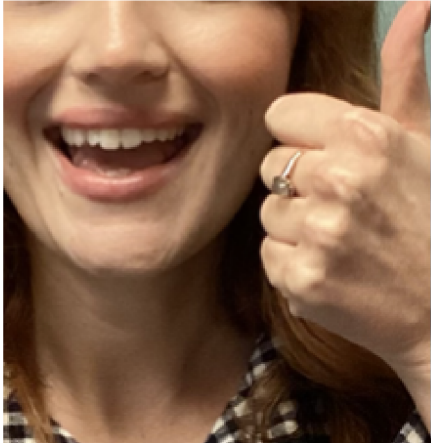


Short ŭ

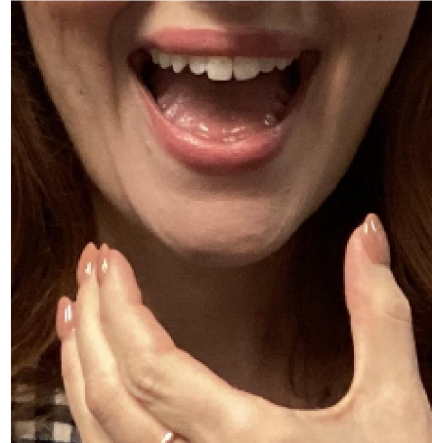
Open jaw, relax lips, turn voice on



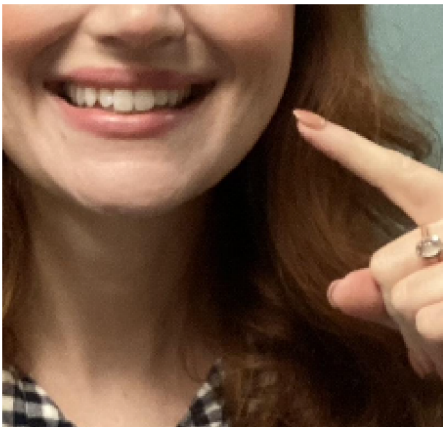
Vowels with Gestures



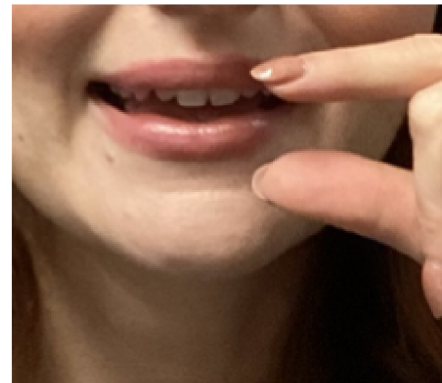
Long Ā
Open jaw,
Smile,
turn voice on



Short ā
Open jaw wide,
relax lips,
turn voice on



Long Ē
Smile,
turn voice on



Short ě
Open jaw and move forward
slightly, lips slightly retracted,
turn voice on





Long Ī

Open jaw all the way then close slightly, lips follow jaw, turn voice on



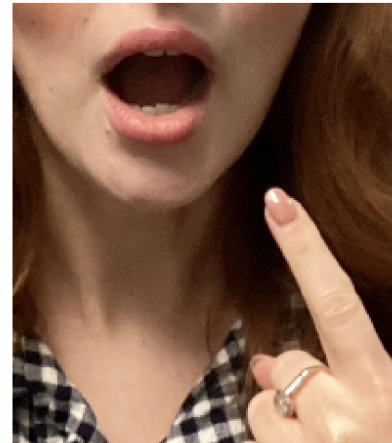
Short ĭ

Open jaw slightly, tense lips, turn voice on



Long Ō

Open jaw and round lips, turn voice on



Short ǒ

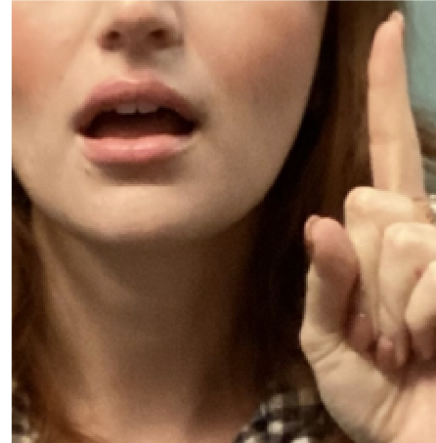
Open jaw all the way, relax lips, turn voice on





Long ū

Slightly open jaw, round lips
tightly, turn voice on

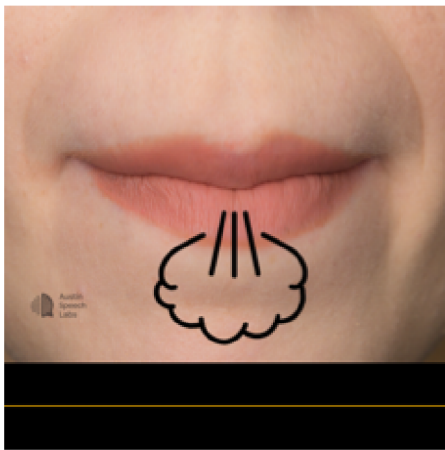


Short ŭ

Open jaw, relax lips, turn voice
on

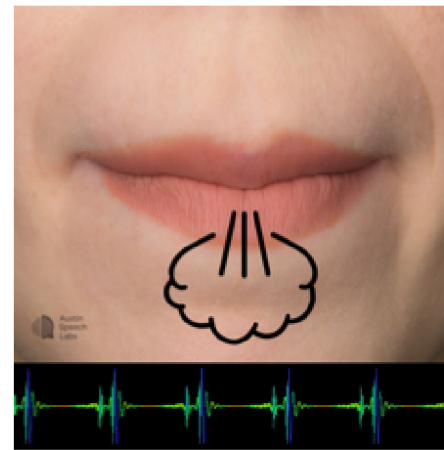


Consonants



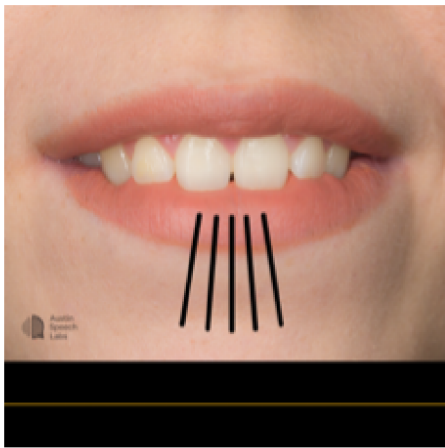
P

Lips together, pop open with puff of air, turn voice off



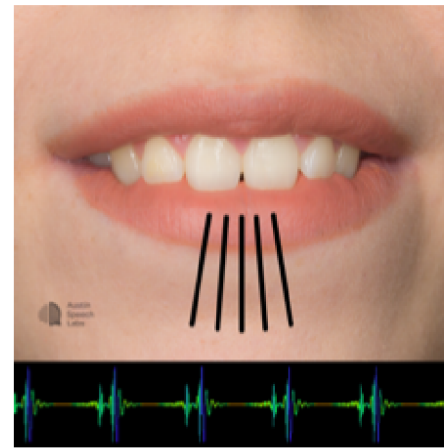
B

Lips together, pop open with puff of air, turn voice on



F

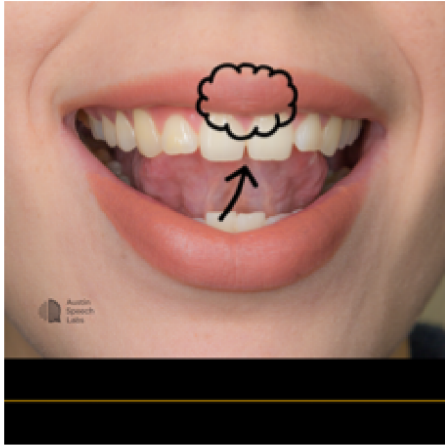
Place top teeth on bottom lip, push out a stream of air, turn voice off



V

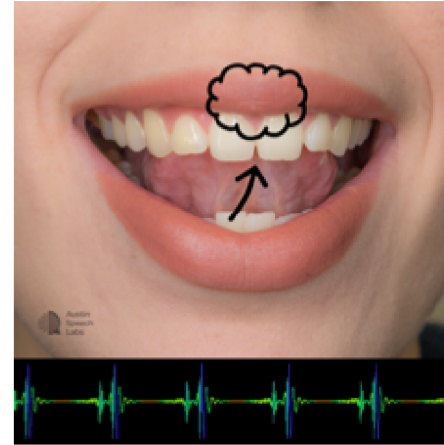
Place top teeth on bottom lip, push out a stream of air, turn voice on





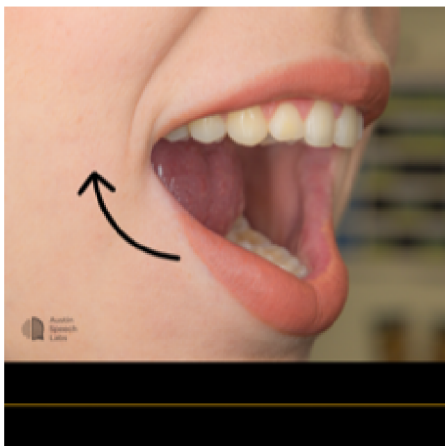
T

Tap tongue behind upper front teeth, release with a puff of air, turn voice off



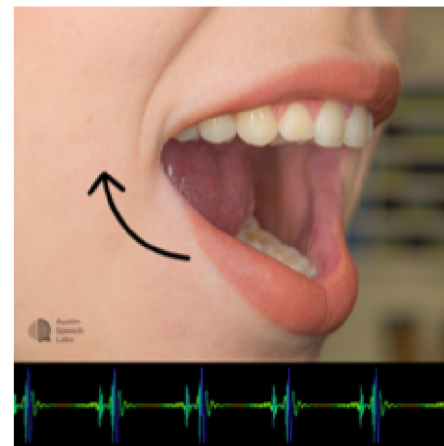
D

Tap tongue behind upper front teeth, release with a puff of air, turn voice on



K

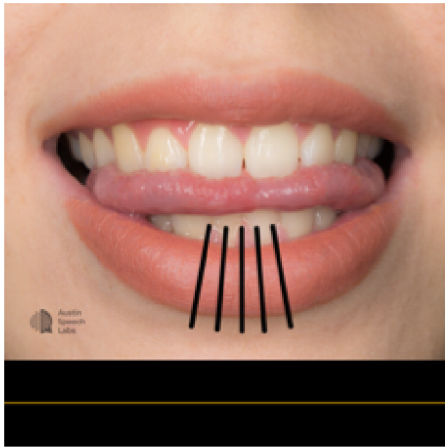
Tap back of tongue to the roof of the mouth, turn voice off



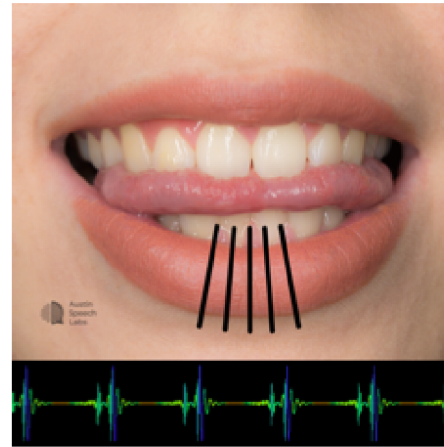
G

Tap back of tongue to the roof of the mouth, turn voice on

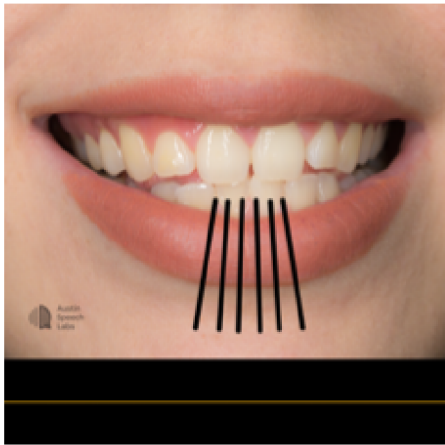




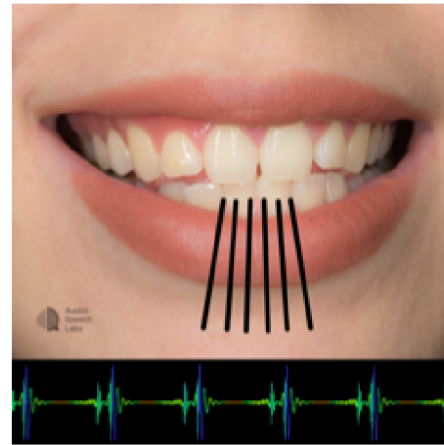
Th
Place tongue between teeth,
blow a stream of air, turn voice
off



Th
Place tongue between teeth,
blow a stream of air, turn voice
on

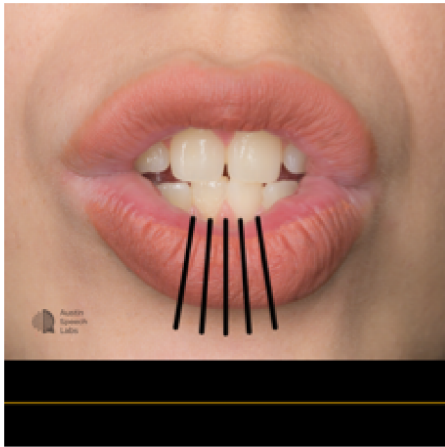


S
Spread lips back in a smile,
close teeth, blow a stream of
air, turn voice off



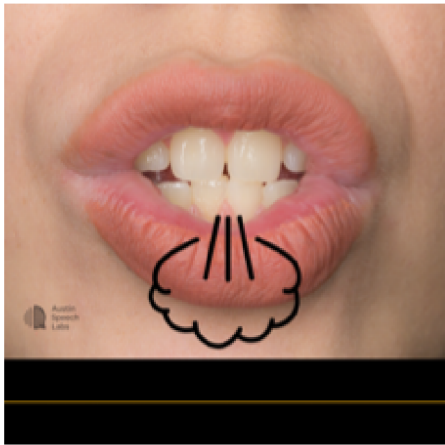
Z
Spread lips back in a smile,
close teeth, blow a stream of
air, turn voice on





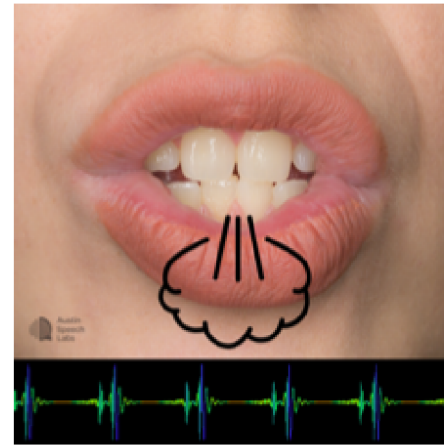
Sh

Round lips, close teeth, blow a stream of air, turn voice off



Ch

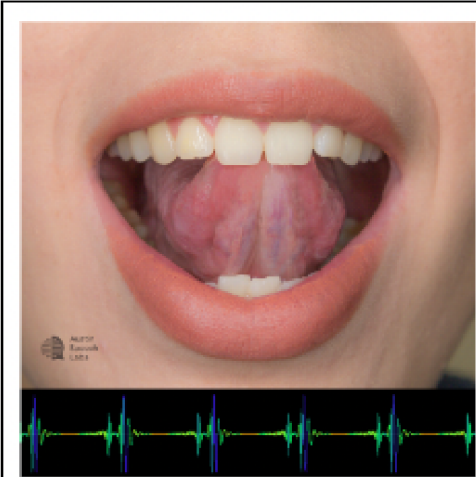
Round lips, close teeth, blow a puff of air, turn voice off



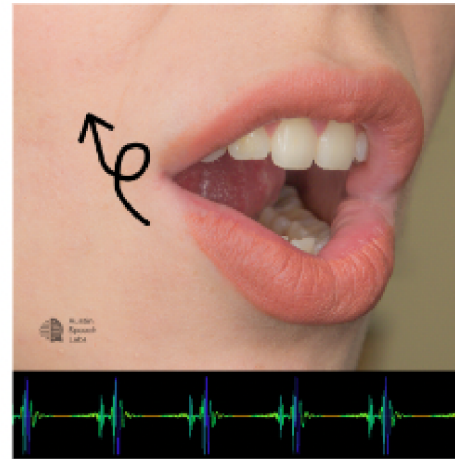
J

Round lips, close teeth, blow a puff of air, turn voice on

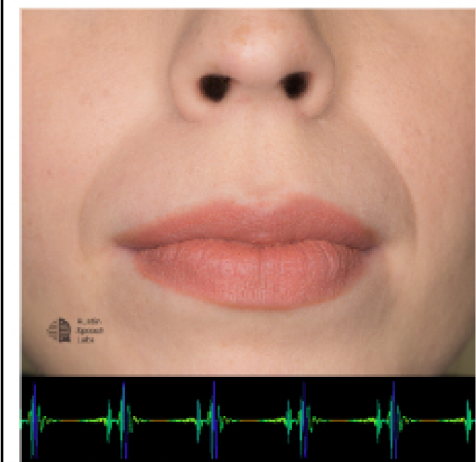




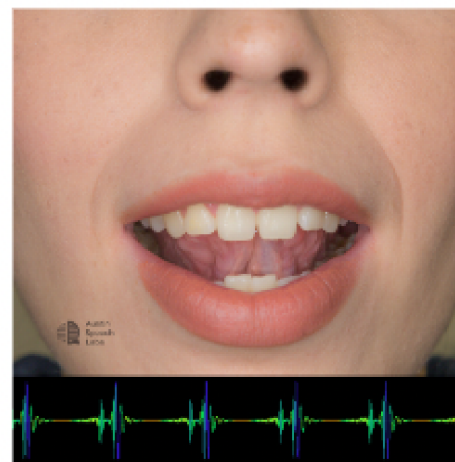
L
Raise tongue behind teeth, turn
voice on



R
Roll tongue in back of mouth,
turn voice on

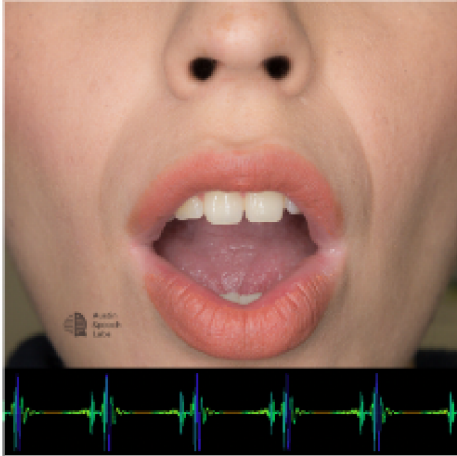


M
Close mouth, push sound out of
nose, turn voice on



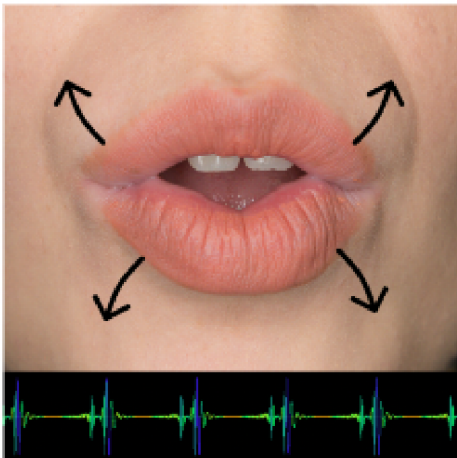
N
Open mouth, raise tongue
behind teeth, push air out of
nose





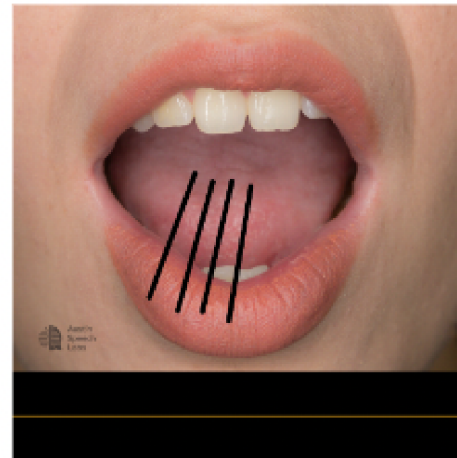
Ng

Open mouth, raise back of tongue and release it, push air out of noise



W/wh

Purse lips forward then release and open lips



H

Open mouth, push a stream of air out

